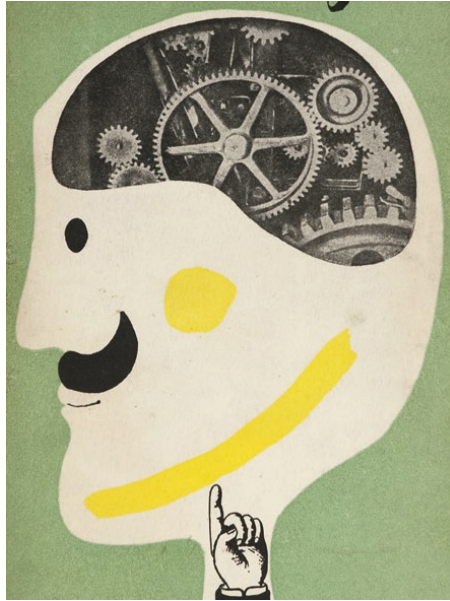


Phil 2621: Minds and Machines

Fall 2011, Cornell University



Lecture Time	Tuesday & Thursday 1:25pm-2:40pm
Lecture Place	Goldwin Smith Hall, Room 142
Website	Blackboard
Professor	Dr. William Starr (will.starr@cornell.edu)
Office	Goldwin Smith Hall, Office 237
Office Hours	Thursday 2:40-3:40pm; By Appointment

Course Description

Throughout history, metaphors drawn from technology of the time have been proposed to understand how the mind works. While Locke likened the newborn's mind to a blank slate, Freud compared the mind to hydraulic and electro-magnetic systems. More recently, many have endorsed Turing's proposal that the mind is a computer. Why is this idea attractive and what exactly is a computer? Is it at all plausible that the cells of your brain are computing? Could a computer ever really have a mind, beliefs, emotions and conscious experiences? What are these mysterious yet familiar things (minds, beliefs, emotions) anyway? How is technology incorporated into the processes (e.g. thinking) we normally think of the mind as doing?

This course will allow majors from the humanities to explore the technical ideas behind computers and cognitive science in a familiar way. However, it will also allow majors from the sciences and engineering to examine in depth ideas that they may have only used for particular applications in their other coursework.

Readings

There are two required textbooks for this course:

- Andy Clark's *Mindware* (Oxford University Press, 2001)
- W. Daniel Hillis' *The Pattern on the Stone* (Basic Books, 1998)

Both are available at the Cornell Bookstore and through Amazon. All other readings will be made available through Blackboard.

Advice: It is more important to have a basic grasp of the overall point of a reading than to understand any particular detail. Accordingly, I advise you to do each of the readings once quickly in a single sitting and then return to the details you missed. If, on a second reading, you can't sort out some specific detail, write down what you don't understand and bring it to class for discussion. Do your best to raise your question at a point in the class where that detail is relevant to what's being discussed. It is much more likely that you will get a satisfying answer if you ask your question at the appropriate time. In all the readings, it will be helpful to ask yourself 'what is the problem or issue at stake here?' and then 'what solutions or positions is the author arguing for here?'

Grading

- **25%: Essay 1, 1500 Word Limit** (\approx 5 pages) Due 10.06 at the beginning of lecture. Topics will be provided on Blackboard. In addition to turning in this paper copy, you must submit an electronic copy to Blackboard by 11:55pm on 10.06. Blackboard will submit this electronic copy to Turnitin.com, a plagiarism detection service. Your paper does not count as turned in until you turn in both a paper and an electronic copy.
- **25%: Essay 2, 1700 Word Limit** (\approx 5 pages) Due 12.15. Topics will be provided on Blackboard. You must submit an electronic copy to Blackboard by 11:55pm on 12.15. Blackboard will submit this electronic copy to Turnitin.com, a plagiarism detection service.
- **30%: Pop Quizzes** Throughout the semester there will be 10 short pop quizzes given in lecture. These will be very basic comprehension quizzes with short answer questions. Sometimes they will be given at the beginning of lecture, in which case they will cover the readings for that meeting. Sometimes they will be towards the end of class, in which case they will cover the contents of that meeting. **It is therefore essential to your success in this class that you do the readings, attend lecture and ask questions when you do not understand the material.** Except in cases of documented and valid emergencies, you will not be able to make up missed quizzes. **If you have a problem making class regularly, drop this course.**
- **20%: Journal Entries** Throughout the semester you will be required to write 4 journal entries on Blackboard. These will be brief (400 word max) explorations of important ideas, personal interests and readings.

Website

There is a Blackboard site for this course. You can access it by going to blackboard.cornell.edu, logging in and clicking on the 'My Blackboard' tab. Your Blackboard courses will appear in a box on the right side of the page. Select "Phil 2621-Starr-Fall2011: Minds and Machines". It will be tremendously helpful for you to check site regularly. I will post some readings, this syllabus, lecture slides and announcements on the website. The discussion board can be used to post questions about the readings, assignments or lectures.

Schedule

Readings marked with ‘*’ are optional. Readings may change as the semester goes on. Updated versions of this syllabus will be posted on Blackboard as changes are made.

Date	Notes	Reading	Topics
<i>Week 1</i> 08.25		Class Cancelled	<i>Introduction</i> Class Cancelled
<i>Week 2</i> 08.30 09.01		[5: 7-21], [11]* [5: 26-34], [28]*	<i>What's a Mind?</i> Dualism (Soul Theory) Mind = Brain? (Identity Theory)
<i>Week 3</i> 09.06 09.08		[5: 23-5, 36-42], [26]* [17: Ch.1]	<i>What's a Mind? / Computation?</i> Behaviorism, Functionalism Nuts & Bolts
<i>Week 4</i> 09.13 09.15		[17: Ch.2] [17: Ch.3-4]	<i>What is Computation?</i> Building Blocks Programming, Limits
<i>Week 5</i> 09.20 09.22		[6: Ch.1], [15: Ch.2]*, [14: 3-11, 13-30]* [10], [30]*	<i>Computational Minds</i> Computational Minds Computation & Language
<i>Week 6</i> 09.27 09.29	In-Class Video	[6: Ch.2], [22]* [27], [24]*	<i>The Mind as a Computer</i> Symbol Systems Robosemantics
<i>Week 7</i> 10.04 10.06	Essay 1 Due	[12: Ch.3], [17: Ch.6]* [13], [20], [15: Ch.4]*	<i>Intentionality</i> Information, Representation Intentionality
<i>Week 8</i> 10.11 10.13		[14: Ch.3], [5: 156-65]* [19: 8-38], [14: Ch.4]*	<i>The Brain & Levels</i> How could the brain compute? Levels, Vision, Owl Sonar
<i>Week 9</i> 10.18 10.20		[16: Ch.6], [6: Ch.4]* [16: Ch.7]	<i>Connectionism</i> Connectionism Symbolic v. Connectionist AI
<i>Week 10</i> 10.25 10.27		[6: Ch.3], [9]* [6: Ch.5]	<i>Patterns & Simple Systems</i> Patterns and Causes Simple AI

Date	Notes	Reading	Topics
<i>Week 11</i>			<i>Artificial Life, Cyborgs</i>
11.01		[6: Ch.6], [16: Ch.9]*	Artificial Life
11.03		[6: Ch.8], [23], [18]*	We are (and should be) Cyborgs
<i>Week 12</i>			<i>Consciousness</i>
11.08		[4: 3-25], [21]*	Consciousness I
11.10		[4: 25-37], [3: Ch.9]*	Consciousness II
<i>Week 13</i>			<i>Emotion</i>
11.15		[7: 35-56]	What's emotion?
11.17		[7: 56-81], [1]*	What's emotion? Is it mechanical?
<i>Week 14</i>			<i>Emotion and Machines</i>
11.22		[2], [25: Ch.1]*	Affective Robotics & Computing
11.24	No Class	No Class	Thanksgiving
<i>Week 15</i>			<i>Free Will & Self</i>
11.29		[8]	Self
12.01		[29]	Free Will
12.06	No Class	No Class	Study Period
12.08	No Class	No Class	Exams
12.13	No Class	No Class	Exams
12.15	Essay 2 Due	No Class	Essay 2 Due

References

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